

***Latinos of Boulder County, Colorado,
1900-1980***

**Volume I:
*History and Contributions***

**Appendix 1.2:
*Minimum Number of Latino-Surnamed
Adults, Three Towns, 1900-1975***

by

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1. Hispanic Americans--Colorado--Boulder County--History.
2. Colorado--History, Local--20th Century.
3. Boulder County (Colorado)--History.

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References to Internet Web sites (URLs) were accurate at the time of writing. Neither the author nor Old John Publishing is responsible for URLs that may have expired or changed since the manuscript was prepared.

Appendix 1.2

Minimum Number of Latino-Surnamed Adults, Three Towns, 1900-1975

	Longmont		Lafayette		Boulder		Total	
	U.S. Census	<i>City Directory</i>	U.S. Census	<i>City Directory</i>	U.S. Census	<i>City Directory</i>	U.S. Census	<i>City Directory</i>
1900	0		0		4		4	
1904		2		0		6		8
1910	17		0		0		17	
1916		44		18		3		65
1920	83		25		2		110	
1926		58		17		8		83
1930	230		79		8		317	
1936		206		132		85		423
1940	249		91		36		376	
1946		206		184		127		517
1955		418		269		245		932
1965		465		337		417		1,219
1975		1,111		444		987		2,542

Appendix 1.2, continued

Minimum Number of Latino-Surnamed Adults, Three Towns, 1900-1975

Notes and Sources: For the middle years of each decade through 1955, this table shows the number of adults (age 18 and up) with Latino surnames listed in *Polk's Boulder City Directory*. For 1965 and 1975, information comes from *Polk's Boulder* and *Longmont City Directories*. The count includes some college students.

For the years ending in -00 for Lafayette and Boulder between 1900 and 1940, the table shows the number of Latino adults living in Latino-surnamed households as listed in the U.S. Censuses. It is an under-count, as it does not include variant spellings of Latino surnames (from Ancestry.com; see "Information about Latino-Surnamed Households in U.S. Census Records for Lafayette" and "Information about Latino-Surnamed Households in U.S. Census Records for Boulder").

For the years ending in -00 for Longmont between 1900 and 1940, the table shows the number of all Latino-surnamed adults listed in the U.S. Census, regardless of the ethnicity of their household heads. It is a full count, based on detailed analysis of the Census returns by Rebecca Chavez ("Information about All Latinos in U.S. Census Records for Longmont").

Sources

Explanations

Most of the items listed below are hyperlinked to their original online sources. They can be viewed by clicking on the underlined blue text at the end of each entry.

BCLHP Collection, Carnegie Library. Materials collected by the Boulder County Latino History Project, 2013-2014. Deposited at Carnegie Branch Library for Local History, Boulder Public Library.

BCLHP references.¹ These provide the ID number for items accessible on the Boulder County Latino History website, bocolatinohistory.colorado.edu. It contains hundreds of other sources, which can be searched in various ways.

If a given item contains multiple pages on the website, only the initial ID number is shown here; the following pages are linked to that one.

Carnegie Library. Carnegie Branch Library for Local History, Boulder Public Library.

LM. Longmont Museum.

LPL. Lafayette Public Library.

MROHP. Maria Rogers Oral History Program, Carnegie Branch Library for Local History, Boulder Public Library.

Valdez Papers. Materials preserved by Euvaldo Valdez concerning two organizations in the 1970s: Mexican Americans of Boulder County United (MABCU); and the Boulder County Council of the League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC). University of Colorado at Boulder Archives, Norlin Library.

Information cited as from a conversation with Marjorie McIntosh on a stated date has been confirmed in writing and approved for use in this study by the authors of those statements.

All websites listed below were last accessed November 10-18, 2015.

¹ For entries with a BCLHP reference:

- Items labelled as FP are family photographs loaned by community members and digitized by the BCLHP. The photographers are unknown unless specified.
- Items labelled as LHS are photos loaned to the Longmont Hispanic Study in 1987-8 by a relative or descendent of the people shown. They were converted into slides by Oli Olivas Duncan for use in public presentations associated with the 1988 publication of *We, Too, Came to Stay: A History of the Longmont Hispanic Community*, which she edited. In 2014, the BCLHP was given permission to make digital copies of the slides, many of which showed unidentified people. The dates, locations, and photographers of these photos are unknown unless specified.

“Information about All Latinos in U.S. Census Records for Longmont.” Prepared from copies of original U.S. Federal Census records by Rebecca Chavez.

1910, [BCLHP-Cen-008](#)

1920, [BCLHP-Cen-009](#)

1930, [BCLHP-Cen-010](#)

1940, [BCLHP-Cen-011](#)

“Information about Latino-Surnamed Households in U.S. Census Records for Boulder,” used through Ancestry.com. Prepared by volunteers with BCLHP.

1900, [BCLHP-Cen-001](#)

1920, [BCLHP-Cen-002](#)

1930, [BCLHP-Cen-003](#)

1940, [BCLHP-Cen-004](#)

“Information about Latino-Surnamed Households in U.S. Census Records for Lafayette,” used through Ancestry.com. Prepared by volunteers with BCLHP.

1920, [BCLHP-Cen-005](#)

1930, [BCLHP-Cen-006](#)

1940, [BCLHP-Cen-007](#)

B. Other Books, Articles, and On-Line Materials

Polk's City Directories for Boulder [and adjoining communities], 1904, 1916 (Polk's Boulder County Directory), 1926, 1936, 1946, 1955, 1965, and 1975; Polk's City Directories for Longmont, 1965 and 1975 (R. L. Polk & Co., place of publication not given).